

GIPPING RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the

YEAR 1971



PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS

(a) Medical Officer of Health

KATHLEEN M. HARDING,  
M.D., D.P.H., M.F.C.M., A.K.C.

(b) Chief Public Health Inspector

E.A. MORGAN, M.R.S.H., F.A.P.H.I.

(c) District Public Health Inspectors

J.T. GREEN, M.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I.

L.A. CAWDRON, M.R.S.H., A.M.I.P.H.E., M.A.P.H.I.

J.A. MANN, M.A.P.H.I. (until 29th February 1971)

N.E. GREENACRE, M.A.P.H.I. (commenced duty 23rd August 1971.)

(d) Meat Inspectors

S.W. LAWTON

R.S. LINLEY

S. MORRISON

(e) Clerk

Mrs. A. Squirrell



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TO: THE CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

MR. CHAIRMAN, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present the Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health for the year 1971.

Vital Statistics

The Birth Rate has risen since last year, from 17.6 to 21.0 The National Rate is 16.0 per 1000 population. The Infant Mortality Rate (14 per 1000 live births) compares very favourably with the National Rate of 18.

The Death Rate (10.9) is higher than last year's Rate (9.9) but it is appreciably lower than the National Rate of 11.6

In the table of causes of Death (page 6) it will be noted that there has been a sharp rise in deaths from Lung Cancer. The part played by heavy cigarette smoking in causing this disease must surely by now be well known to everyone, yet people continue to smoke themselves to death. In 1971 in England and Wales, 6924 died from road accidents, but 25,142 died from Lung Cancer. The mean age at death was 66.4 years and it is estimated that the years of life lost per 10,000 of the population was 178.

In the table of causes of death there has also been an increase in the number of people dying from strokes (listed as Cerebro-vascular disease). 37 of the 40 deaths recorded occurred in persons aged 65 years and over. There are no other significant changes in the causes of death. 53% of the total number of deaths occurred in persons aged 65 years and over. Some of these people were fit and active to the last whilst others went through a long period of ill-health before they passed away.

Today the question is present in the minds of many people:-

"What is the recipe for good health?"

"Can an individual himself take any steps to ensure a long and active life?"

Longevity is linked in many cases with heredity. If your parents and grandparents lived to a ripe old age then you have a very good chance of doing likewise.

Children and young people no longer succumb, in large numbers, as they did a few decades ago, to Tuberculosis and other infectious diseases. Generally speaking they enjoy good health up to early middle age, but it is then that the rot begins to set in. When you come to think about it, life in the nineteen seventies, is for many people, not very conducive to good health. We are continually being pressurised to eat too much, to smoke too much and to sit around too much.

People who are overweight are more likely to die at an earlier age especially from heart and artery disease and chest complaints. The Life Assurance Companies have got it all worked out very thoroughly and they require larger premiums from obese persons because past experience has shown them that these people are at extra risk of an early death because of their overweight.

Another proof of the role played by obesity in causing disease is given by the health of people living in the under developed countries many of whom exist on a very meagre diet. There are very few cases among them of Coronary heart disease, high blood pressure and those other diseases which are brought about by over nutrition.

People in this country are beginning to realise the dangers of becoming too obese and many are taking steps to keep their weight down. They experience many difficulties; the fat producing Carbohydrate foods are highly convenient and cost less than the Protein food. Shops are filled with mouth watering goodies and Magazines contain tempting recipes which are beautifully illustrated. Much will power is needed to overcome these temptations, but there is no doubt that an adequate, well balanced diet containing plenty of protein (meat, eggs, cheese etc) and not too much Carbohydrate is one of the foundations of good health.

I have already mentioned the dangers of heavy smoking in relation to Lung Cancer. It is also responsible for many deaths from chronic bronchitis and coronary thrombosis.

As man advances into middle life he takes less and less exercise. He no longer indulges in outdoor games and for many, advancement in job or profession means less physical activity and more chairborn work in an office. This is one of the causes of 'Middle Age Spread'. People are unable to take enough exercise to balance the amount of food they eat. For healthy living some form of regular physical activity is highly desirable. This is particularly so in winter months when there is little to do in the garden, and our climate makes other outdoor activities uninviting.

However it is well worth making the effort whether it be walking, a keep fit class, cycling, swimming and so on. Perhaps there will be greater opportunities when the proposed Sports Halls get under way.

There is another very important factor in maintaining good health and that is - peace of mind. We have to learn to come to terms with Stress. Some persons by reason of their temperment are able to do this more easily than others. Again some people have almost intolerable burdens to carry whilst others have a relatively carefree life.

It is recognised that a certain amount of stress is a good thing; without it we should become tranquil vegetables unfitted to meet any of life's challenges. But for many people, life is a hard, worrying and unhappy business.

What can they do, if anything, to ease things?

Firstly it is necessary for the individual to recognise his limitations, to think about them and come to terms with them. Problems should be brought out into the open and if possible discussed with someone. It is also helpful to try to get on better terms with people and to try to understand their points of view. Unhappy, stressed people are often without many close friends. The ability to make and keep friends depends on forgetting one's own fears and anxieties and entering into the other person's hopes, feelings and worries. Good interpersonal relations are needed at all levels of life and with everyone with whom we come into contact. Problems cannot be solved by retreating into the make believe world of Pop and T.V. We must actually participate.

In conclusion I should like to express my thanks to the Chairman and Members of the Public Health Committee for their support and energy.

My thanks are also due to Mr. Morgan and the Staff of the Public Health Department for all their work during the year, and to the Clerk and other Officers of the Council for their co-operation and assistance. Thanks must also be given to Mrs. Rivers, Clerk to the Department, who has put in much hard work in the compiling and typing of this report.

I am,

Yours faithfully,

K.M. HARDING,

Medical Officer of Health.

## GENERAL STATISTICS

Area	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,464 acres
Population (Registrar General's Estimate)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,520
Rateable Value	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	£713,784
Sum represented by a Penny Rate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	£6,703

## BIRTHS

					<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	241	179	420
Legitimate	.....	.....	.....	.....	236	173	409
Illegitimate	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	11

## STILLBIRTHS

					<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	5
Legitimate	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	5
Illegitimate	.....	.....	.....	.....	-	-	-

## LIVE BIRTH RATE

Total live and stillbirths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	425
Crude birth rate per 1,000 population	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.1
Comparability factor	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.23
Local adjusted rate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.0
Illegitimate birth rate (per cent of total live births)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Birth rate England and Wales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.0
Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 total live and stillbirths)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Stillbirth rate England and Wales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12

## INFANT MORTALITY

### Deaths of infants under one year

					<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	6
Legitimate	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	6
Illegitimate	.....	.....	.....	.....	-	-	-

# Deaths of infants under four weeks

					<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total	....	....	....	....	4	2	6
Legitimate	....	....	....	....	4	2	6
Illegitimate	....	....	....	....	-	-	-

# Deaths of infants under one week

					<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total	....	....	....	....	4	2	6
Legitimate	....	....	....	....	4	2	6
Illegitimate	....	....	....	....	-	-	-

Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 live births.....	14
Infant Mortality Rate England and Wales .....	18
Legitimate death rate per 1,000 legitimate live births .	15
Legitimate death rate England and Wales .....	17
Illegitimate death rate per 1,000 illegitimate live births	NIL
Illegitimate death rate England and Wales .....	24
Neonatal mortality rate	
(Deaths under 1 week per 1,000 total live births).....	14
Neonatal mortality rate England and Wales .....	12
Early neonatal mortality rate	
(Deaths under 1 week per 1,000 total live births) .....	14
Early neonatal mortality rate England and Wales .....	10
Perinatal mortality rate	
(Stillbirths and deaths under 1 week combined per	
1,000 total live and still births)	26
Perinatal mortality rate England and Wales .....	22

# MATERNAL MORTALITY

Number of deaths	....	....	....	....	....	....	nil
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# DEATHS

All cases	....	....	....	....	....	Total	267
						Male	141
						Female	126

Crude death rate per 1,000 population	....	....	10.9
Comparability factor	....	....	0.98
Local adjusted rate	....	....	10.7
Death rate England and Wales	....	....	11.6
Ratio of local adjusted death rate to national rate	....	....	0.92

COMPARITIVE STATISTICAL TABLE FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Estimated population	22,650	23,800	25,040	25,650	26,430	24,520
Live Births	409	426	409	423	370	420
Crude birth rate	18.06	17.9	16.3	16.5	14.3	17.1
Local adjusted rate	19.5	21.66	16.4	20.3	17.6	21.0
Total infant deaths	10	7	7	8	4	12
Infant mortality rate	24.45	18.3	17.0	19.0	11.0	14
Total deaths	263	195	271	272	262	267
Crude death rate per 1,000 population	11.61	8.2	10.8	10.6	10.1	10.9
Local adjusted death rate	10.0	8.2	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.7

CLASSIFIED CAUSES OF DEATH (Registrar General's Figures)

	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>1971</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>1970</u>
Tuberculosis - respiratory	-	-	-	1
Malignant neoplasm - buccal cavity etc	-	-	-	2
Malignant neoplasm - oesophagus	-	-	-	1
Malignant neoplasm - stomach	4	2	6	3
Malignant neoplasm - intestines	2	3	5	8
Malignant neoplasm - lung, broncus	18	3	21	11
Malignant neoplasm - breast	-	3	3	3
Malignant neoplasm - prostate	4	-	4	3
Leukaemia	1	1	2	1
Other malignant neoplasms etc	11	7	18	15
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	1	-	1	1
Diabetes Mellitus	1	4	5	2
Anaemias	1	-	1	1

	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>1971</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>1970</u>
Mental disorders	-	-	-	1
Multiple sclerosis	-	-	-	1
Other diseases of nervous system etc	1	1	2	3
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	-	1	1	3
Hypertensive disease	6	1	7	6
Ischaemic heart disease	27	30	57	62
Other forms of heart disease	3	10	13	21
Cerebrovascular disease	16	24	40	27
Other diseases of circulatory system	4	3	7	12
Influenza	-	-	-	3
Pneumonia	16	15	31	41
Bronchitis and Emphysema	8	1	9	5
Asthma	2	2	4	2
Other diseases of respiratory system	1	2	3	1
Peptic Ulcer	-	1	1	1
Intestinal obstruction and Hernia	2	1	3	-
Other diseases of digestive system	1	-	1	6
Nephritis and Nephrosis	-	2	2	1
Diseases of Genito-Urinary system	1	-	1	1
Diseases of skin, Subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	1
Diseases of Musculo-Skeletal system	-	2	2	1
Congenital Anomalies	1	-	1	3
Birth Injury, Difficult Labour etc	1	-	1	1
Other cases of perinatal mortality	3	2	5	-
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions	-	-	-	1
Motor Vehicle Accidents	2	2	4	3
All other accidents	1	2	3	3
Suicide and self inflicted injuries	2	-	2	1
All other external causes	-	1	1	1
Total	141	126	267	262

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (EXCLUDING TUBERCULOSIS)

PERIOD DISTRIBUTION OF CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES - 1971

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Acute Pneumonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dysentery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Poisoning	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Infective Jaundice	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Measles	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
Scarlet Fever	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Whooping Cough	-	3	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Total	-	3	3	3	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	-	18

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF NOTIFIED CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES - 1971

	Age in years											Total
	0-	1-	2-	3-	4-	5-	10-	15-	25-	45-	65-	
Acute Pneumonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dysentery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Poisoning	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infective Jaundice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Measles	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping Cough	3	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3	2	1	1	2	4	2	-	3			

NOTIFIABLE INFECTIOUS DISEASES TOTALS FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS

Disease	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Acute Encephalitis	-	-	-	1	-	-
Acute Meningitis	-	-	-	3	-	-
Acute Pneumonia	-	2	1	-	1	-
Dysentery	7	15	-	-	2	-
Erysipelas	-	1	1	-	-	-
Food Poisoning	-	-	2	1	28	1
Infective Jaundice	1	1	2	1	1	3
Measles	239	340	70	61	264	4
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	-	-	1	-	-	-
Poliomyelitis	2	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	2	-	-	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	16	10	7	-	4	1
Whooping Cough	13	8	-	3	2	9

## TUBERCULOSIS

### (1) New Cases Notified

Pulmonary (lungs)	Male	2	Female	1
Non- Pulmonary (Glands, bones, joints)	Male	nil	Female	nil

### (2) Ages of new cases

Pulmonary	Male	26 16	Female	27
Non-Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	nil

### (3) Inward Transfers

Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	nil
Non-Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	nil

### (4) Cases crossed-off register as recovered during the year

Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	1
Non-Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	nil

### (5) Died during the year

Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	nil
Non-Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	nil

### (6) Outward Transfers

Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	nil
Non-Pulmonary	Male	nil	Female	nil

### (7) Cases on Register at end of year

Pulmonary	Male	12	Female	7
Non-Pulmonary	Male	1	Female	-

(9) Statistics for the past six years

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Primary Notifications	4	5	3	1	2	3
Transfers In	1	3	3	2	-	-

FOOD POISONING

(1) Notifications (corrected) returned to the Registrar General

1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter
nil	1	nil	nil

Total cases - 1

(2) Outbreaks due to identified agents

Total outbreaks - nil      Total cases      nil

Outbreaks due to:-

(a)	Chemical Poisons	nil
(b)	Salmonella Organisms	nil
(c)	Staphylococci (including toxin)	nil
(d)	Cl. Botulinum	nil
(e)	Other bacteria	nil

(3) Outbreaks of undiscovered cause

Total outbreaks nil      Total cases - nil

(4) Single Cases

Agent identified	- nil
Agent unknown	- nil
Total cases	- nil

VACCINATIONS AND IMMUNISATION (Figures kindly supplied by the  
County Medical Officer of Health)

(1) Vaccination Against Smallpox

- |     |  |       |
|-----|--|-------|
| (a) | Number of primary vaccinations in 1971 | - 158 |
| (b) | Number of re-vaccinations in 1971      | - 4   |

## (2) Immunisation

Number of persons receiving immunisation in 1971 for:-

	<u>Primary</u>	<u>Booster</u>
Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis	255	38
Diphtheria/Tetanus	31	294
Tetanus	15	161
Sabin Polio (oral)	287	428
Measles	289	-
Rubella (German Measles)	145	-

NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT 1948

No action was taken, under this Act during the year.

## WATER SUPPLIES

(a) Public Supplies - Bacteriological Examination

Samples from our mains and borewells were as follows:-

Satisfactory - 80                      Unsatisfactory - 18

(b) Private Supplies - Bacteriological Examination

1.	<u>Borewells</u>	Satisfactory	11
		Unsatisfactory	9
2.	<u>Deep-wells</u>	Satisfactory	2
		Unsatisfactory	-
3.	<u>Shallow-wells</u>	Satisfactory	-
		Unsatisfactory	-
4.	<u>Pond Supply</u>	Satisfactory	-
		Unsatisfactory	-

- (c) The number of dwelling houses supplied from public mains is given below according to parish distribution:-

<u>Parish</u>	<u>Laid on to properties</u>	<u>Taken from standpipes</u>
Ashbocking	82	4
Ashfield-cum-Thorpe	44	-
Badley	15	-
Barham	286	-
Barking	103	-
Battisford	128	-
Baylham	68	-
Bramford	749	-
Buxhall	102	-
Claydon	493	-
Coddenham	168	-
Combs	156	-
Creeting St. Mary	215	1
Creeting St. Peter	54	-
Crowfield	82	-
Debenham	415	3
Flowton	28	-
Framsden	98	-
Gipping	10	-
Gosbeck	59	-
Great Blakenham	153	-
Great Bricett	39	-
Great Finborough	151	-
Harleston	54	-
Haughley	369	1
Helmingham	60	-
Hemingstone	50	-
Henley	163	1
Little Blakenham	94	-
Little Finborough	13	-
Mickfield	35	1
Needham Market	683	-
Nettlestead	26	-
Offton	86	-
Old Newton	226	-
Onehouse	181	-
Pettaugh	54	-
Ringshall	65	-
Shelland	19	-
Somersham	219	-
Stonham Aspal	147	5

<u>Parish</u>	<u>Laid on to properties</u>	<u>Taken from standpipes</u>
Stonham Earl	148	-
Stonham Parva	90	2
Stowupland	641	-
Wetherden	142	-
Whitton	10	-
Willisham	67	-
Winston	44	-

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Totals	7384	18
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#### WELL WATER CYANOSIS

Number of samples taken in 1971	.....	.....	9
Number considered safe	.....	.....	9
Number considered doubtful	.....	.....	-
Number considered unsafe	.....	.....	-

#### FOOD AND DRUGS ACT 1955

152 inspections of registered food premises were made during the year.

Statistics relating to registration under the Act are:-

Ice Cream - 47      Sausages - 3      Fish Frying - 7

#### Food Hygiene (General) Regulations 1960

<u>Type of Premises</u>	<u>No. of Premises</u>
Bakeries	4
Cafes	4
Canteens	6
Clubs	4
Food Factories	2
Food Shops	80
Hotels	1
Public Houses	45

MEAT INSPECTION

	CATTLE EXCLUDING COWS	COWS	CALVES	SHEEP AND LAMBS	BOARS PIGS SOWS
Number killed and inspected	872	250	34	137	105447
<u>All diseases except Tuberculosis and Cystercerosis</u>					
Whole carcasses condemned	10	7	8	2	793
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	109	65	3	13	31,320
Percentage of the number inspected affected with diseases other than tuberculosis or cystercerosis	13.6	28.8	32.3	10.9	30.4
<u>Tuberculosis only</u>					
Whole carcasses condemned	-	-	-	-	-
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	-	-	-	-	1970
Percentage of the number inspected affected with tuberculosis	-	-	-	-	1.86

	CATTLE EXCLUDING COWS	COWS	CALVES	SHEEP AND LAMBS	BOARS PIGS SOWS
<u>Cystercerosis</u>					
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	-	-	-	-	-
Carcases submitted to treatment by refrigeration	-	-	-	-	-
Generalised and totally condemned	-	-	-	-	-

The method of disposal for condemned meat is collection for rendering down by an approved firm.

#### POULTRY INSPECTION

- |       |   |           |
|-------|---|-----------|
| (i)   | Number of poultry processing premises within the district   | 4         |
| (ii)  | Number of visits to poultry processing premises             | 99        |
| (iii) | Total number of birds processed during the year             | 6,840,000 |
| (iv)  | Types of birds processed -                                  |           |
|       | Turkeys   | 5,000     |
|       | Ducks   | nil       |
|       | Hens  | 150,000   |
|       | Broilers  | 6,600,000 |
|       | Capons  | 85,000    |
| (v)   | Percentage of birds rejected as unfit for human consumption | 0.5       |
| (vi)  | Weight of poultry condemned as unfit for human consumption  | 98,000lbs |

#### BIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION OF MILK

By agreement with the East Suffolk County Council, Public Health Officers are responsible for the routine sampling for examination of all milk supplied in this Rural District. In cases where infection is found restraint notices are served.

## Examination of Milk Supplies

<u>Statutory</u>	9 samples taken.	All results satisfactory.
<u>Chemical Analysis</u>	1 sample taken.	Result satisfactory.
<u>Biological</u>	12 samples taken.	All results satisfactory.
<u>Antibiotics</u>	27 samples taken.	All results satisfactory.

## HOUSING

## Summary of Housing Activities

Number of houses inspected	177
Number found unsatisfactory	177
Number rendered fit by - (a) informal action	75
(b) action under Public Health Act	nil
(c) action under Housing Act	10
Number of Demolition Orders secured	10
Number of dwellings included in Clearance Areas secured	nil
Number of dwellings demolished under Demolition Orders	4
Number of dwellings demolished under Clearance Orders	nil
Number of dwellings in respect of which Closing Orders were made	21
Housing Act 1969 - Number of Improvement Grants (Discretionary and Standard) approved	61

I am indebted to Mr. M.B. Gowers, Engineer and Surveyor, for the following report:-

(a) Council Houses

Completed	45
Under construction (31.12.71)	50
Total completed (post war)	950

(b) Private Houses (Permanent)

Completed	59
Under construction	101
Total completed (post war)	2698

(c) Private Houses (Temporary)

Completed	nil
Under construction (31.12.71)	nil
Total completed (post war)	27

Grand total of Housing units completed in the post-war period to 31st December, 1971, is therefore, 3675.

SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The position at the end of the year was as follows:-

Schemes completed - Crowfield  
Haughley Green

Schemes contemplated - Combs and Battisford  
Creeting Bottoms, Creeting St. Mary  
Debenham Extension  
Ringshall and Great Bricett  
Stowupland Extension

FACTORIES ACT 1961

(1) Inspections for the purpose of provisions as to health

Premises	Number on Register	Number of		
		Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers prosecuted
(i) Factoris in which sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are enforced	2	2	nil	nil
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which section 7 is enforced	105	18	2	nil
(iii) Other premises in which section 7 is enforced	5	2	nil	nil
Total	112	22	2	nil

(2) Cases in which defects were found.

Particulars	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred		
			To H.M. Inspector	By H.M. Inspector	
Want of cleanliness	-	-	-	-	-
Overcrowding	-	-	-	-	-
Unreasonable temperature	-	-	-	-	-
Inadequate ventilation	-	-	-	-	-
Ineffective drainage of floors	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary Conveniences					
(a)insufficient	1	-	-	1	-
(b) unsuitable or defective	2	2	-	1	-
(c) not separate for sexes	-	-	-	-	-
Other offences	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3	2	-	2	-

No outworkers were reported during the year.